

# The Road to Electrification

Electric compressors for niche hybrid and full electric vehicles, battery thermal managing and integrated parking cooling.

2024

Sanden will launch the 4th generation 800V - 45cc electric compressor.

Sanden will launch the 4th generation 48V - 33cc electric compressor.

Drawing on the success of the first Sanden electrical compressor originally developed in 1990, the Sanden Gen2 Evo model features a new, more compact design and was developed to withstand tough operating conditions, guaranteeing a long service life.

#### **Leading Sanden Technology**

Sanden Gen2 Evo models have no start-up restrictions for quick acceleration, a smoother drive due to internal balancing and have been designed to have a low oil circulation throughout their operating range, which optimises their service life.

#### Low NVH

Due to an integrated muffler, the Gen2 Evo achieves a low noise emittance of >64dB at 5000 rpm.

#### **Integrated Oil Separator**

Sanden Gen2 Evo compressors feature an integrated oil separator, thereby minimising oil migration to the system and maximising lubrication to the compressor.

2021

Sanden launched the 4th generation 470V - 33cc electric compressor.

2020

Sanden launched the 4th generation 470V - 45cc electric compressor.

2018

Sanden launched the first Gen2 Evo 48V - 33cc electric compressor into mass production.

2015

2015 - Sanden launched the 430V Gen2 Evo electric compressor. 2011 - Sanden launched its first 430V - 33cc and 24V - 15cc.

2011

2009

Sanden manufactured the first generation of electric compressors with an integrated inverter.

1997

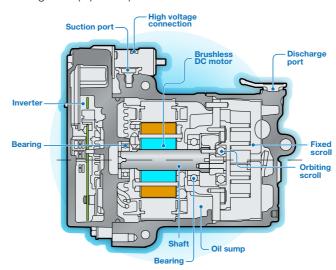
Sanden began supplying the original electric compressor into mass production.

## Sanden SHS33 Compressor

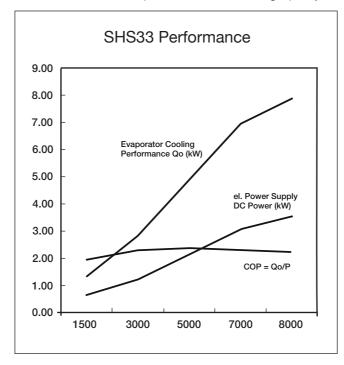


Next generation full electric semi hermetic compressor with integrated inverter

- 8kW cooling capability from 33cc displacement
- Maximum continuous RPM 8,000
- Suitable for R134a refrigerant and R1234yf refrigerant with Sanden SP-A2 oil
- Direct mount
- Available in 288v and 24v\*, CAN or LIN software control
- Original equipment parts



\*24v model features 15cc displacement and 2.5kW cooling capability.



### **2nd Generation**

The Sanden Gen2 Evo electric compressor is a general-purpose model that can be used for a wide range of heating and cooling operating conditions (e.g., heat pump systems).



This type of electric compressor can be used on 24V electric trucks and 48V mild hybrid vehicles, and is widely available in the aftermarket.

#### **Specifications**

| Discharge capacity | 15cc | 33cc | 33cc       |
|--------------------|------|------|------------|
| Voltage            | 24v  | 48v  | 260 - 432v |

#### **3rd Generation**

3rd Generation is a compact, lightweight, and low noise model. This type of compressor can be used in a wide range of vehicles, including hybrid vehicles, electric vehicles, and fuel cell vehicles, and is offered mainly in Japan and China.



#### **Specifications**

| Discharge capacity | 27cc       | 33cc       |
|--------------------|------------|------------|
| Voltage            | 165 - 208v | 210 - 470v |

#### 4th Generation

The Sanden 4th Generation electric compressor is a large-capacity, high-efficiency, and high-durability model adaptable to the integrated thermal management systems, and is widely available around the world.



#### **Specifications**

| Discharge capacity | 33cc | 45cc       |
|--------------------|------|------------|
| Voltage            | 48v  | 210 - 470v |

## **Electric Compressor Performance**



### **Future comfort. Future transport.**

- Low NVH
- High volumetric efficiency
- Integrated oil separator
- Leading Sanden technology
- Compact inline concept

| Sanden Generic Electrical<br>Compressor 24V   |              |                   |         |  |
|---|--------------|-------------------|---------|--|
|   | Part Number  |                   | 4199    |  |
| Г   | Displacement |                   | 15cc    |  |
| Оре   | erational    | Min               | 700rpm  |  |
| S   | Speed        | Max               | 5000rpm |  |
| High Voltage Range<br>(Operational Guarantee) |              | Min               | 18V     |  |
|   |              | Max               | 32V     |  |
| Size  |              | ø123mm<br>L=235mm |         |  |
|   | Weight       |                   | 5.2kg   |  |
| O:I   | Туре         |                   | SP-A2   |  |
| Oil Amount                                    |              | 120g              |         |  |
| Cooling Performance                           |              | 2.5kW*            |         |  |
| Communication                                 |              | CAN               |         |  |

<sup>\*2.78</sup>Kw at rpm: 4250 Pd/Ps = 1.1/0.4 MPa, SH/SC = 10/5°K

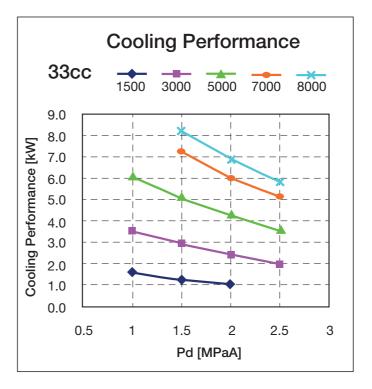
| Sanden Generic Electrical<br>Compressor 288V |   |                   |         |      |
|--|---|-------------------|---------|------|
|  | Part Number                                   |                   | 3142    | 3143 |
| [  | Displacement                                  |                   | 33cc    |      |
| Operational                                  |   | Min               | 700rpm  |      |
| Speed  |   | Max               | 8500rpm |      |
| High Vo                                      | High Voltage Range<br>(Operational Guarantee) |                   | 165V    |      |
| (Operation                                   |   |                   | 432V    |      |
| Size   |   | ø123mm<br>L=235mm |         |      |
| Weight                                       |   | 6.3kg             |         |      |
| Oil  | Туре  |                   | SP-A2   |      |
| Oil  | Amount  |                   | 12      | 0g   |
| Cooling Performance                          |   | 5.04              | ⟨₩*     |      |
| Communication                                |   | LIN               | CAN     |      |

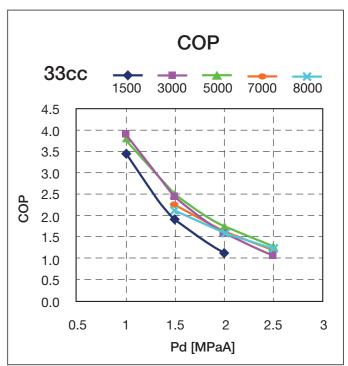
 $^*5.0 \text{ Kw}$  at rpm: 5000 Pd/Ps = 1.5/0.3 MPa SH/SC= 25/10  $^{\circ}\text{K}$ 

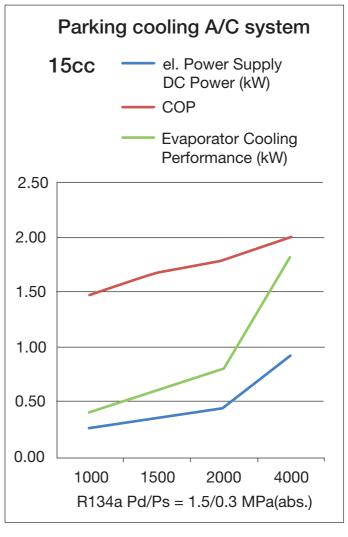
| Sanden Generic Electrical<br>Compressor 48V |   |                   |         |      |
|---|---|-------------------|---------|------|
|   | Part Number                                   |                   | 3247    | 3248 |
|   | Displacement                                  |                   | 33cc    |      |
| Operational Min                             |   | 700rpm            |         |      |
| S   | Speed   | Max               | 8500rpm |      |
| High Vo                                     | High Voltage Range<br>(Operational Guarantee) |                   | 24V     |      |
| (Operation                                  |   |                   | 54V     |      |
| Size  |   | ø123mm<br>L=235mm |         |      |
| Weight                                      |   | 7.5kg             |         |      |
| Oil   | Туре  |                   | SP-A2   |      |
| Oil   | Amount  |                   | 12      | .0g  |
| Cooling Performance                         |   | 5.0               | kW*     |      |
| Communication                               |   | LIN               | CAN     |      |

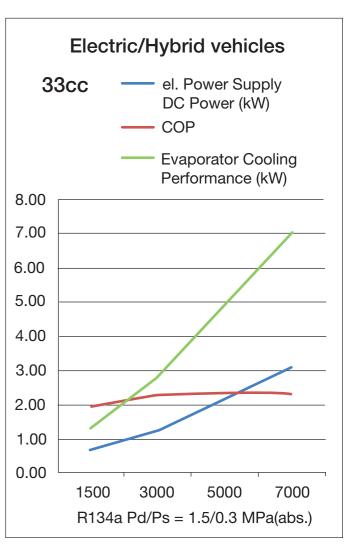
\*5.0 Kw at rpm: 5000 Pd/Ps = 1.5/0.3 MPa SH/SC= 25/10 °K

# Condensation capacity is key to improve the performances and reduce power consumption



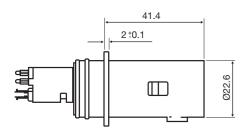


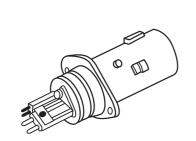


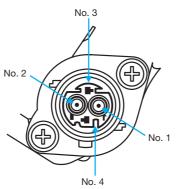


## **Electric Interface**

## HV Connector - Power



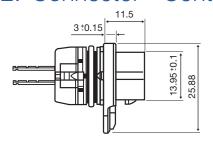


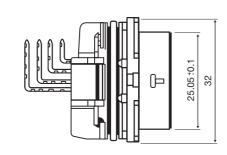


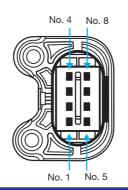
| Pin No. | Assignment               |
|---------|--------------------------|
| 1       | HV+                      |
| 2       | HV-                      |
| 3       | Interlock B in connector |
| 4       | Interlock A in connector |

|                         | 110. 4                     |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Item                    | Detail                     |  |
| Supplier                | Hirschmann Automotive GmbH |  |
| Harness<br>part number  | SK-14811-0                 |  |
| Part number compr. side | 905-69060                  |  |
| Connector cycles        | 50 times plug/unplug       |  |

## LV Connector - Control







| Pin No. | Assignment CAN LIN |             |
|---------|--------------------|-------------|
| 1       | LV+                | LV+         |
| 2       | Empty              | LIN         |
| 3       | LV-                | LV-         |
| 4       | CAN L              | Empty       |
| 5       | CAN H              | Empty       |
| 6       | Interlock A        | Interlock A |
| 7       | Interlock B        | Interlock B |
| 8       | Empty              | Empty       |

| Item                    | Detail                        |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Supplier                | Hirschmann<br>Automotive GmbH |
| Harness<br>part number  | 805-031-55                    |
| Part number compr. side | 905-67300                     |
| Connector cycles        | 50 times plug/unplug          |

## **Electric compressor harnesses**



High voltage harness



Low voltage harness

| O                       | 0                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Conductor cross section | 6mm <sup>2</sup>           |
| Conductor diameter      | 3.4mm <sup>2</sup>         |
| Conductor construction  | 84 x max 0.31mm<br>Cu bare |
| Diameter of core        | 4.3mm - 0.3mm              |
| Core arrangement        | 2 cores twisted            |
| nner sheath             | Silicone                   |
| nner diameter           | 9.7mm - 0.4mm              |

| Screening            | Braid of tinned copper wires Single wire max. 0.16mm Optical covering: Min 85% Angle of braid: approx 70° ALU-PEPT foil, metal side in contact with braid |
|----------------------|---|
| Jacket material      | Silicone  |
| Outer diameter       | 12.8mm - 0.6mm  |
| Conductor resistance | < 3.2mm Ohm/m   |
| Screen resistance    | < 6.1mm Ohm/m   |
| Static               | > 4xD (outer diameter)  |
| Dynamic              | > 8xD (outer diameter)  |

## Ways to control the electric compressor

## 1. Laptop + CAN/LIN adapter

- Connection from computer to compressor using a module
- Software needed to "input" the program to the module
- Control files needed in LIN or CAN versions

#### Sanden can provide:

- LDF (LIN) and DBC (CAN) files
- CAN OE configurations for LIN and CAN HV and LV







## 2. Final stage. From vehicle ECU

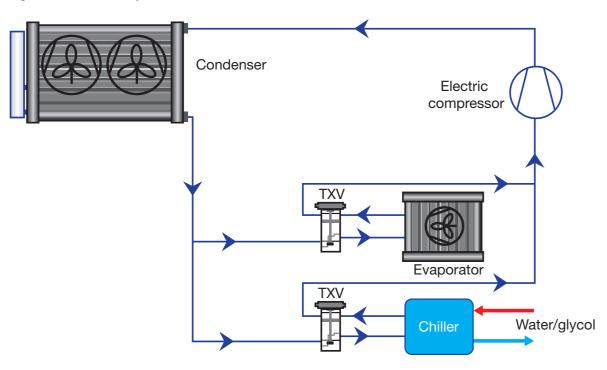
- Direct connection from vehicle ECU to compressor
  - Software to program the modules
- LDF = LIN Description File
   Ready and can be provided by Sanden
- DBC = Data Base CAN for CAN compressors
   Ready and can be provided by Sanden



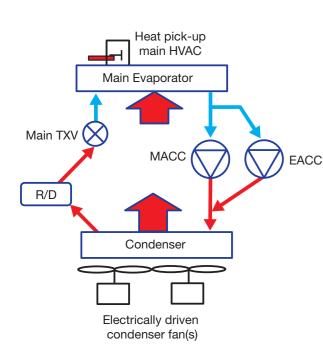


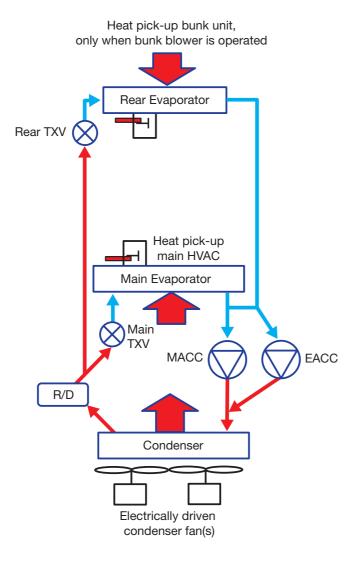
## **Electric Compressor Circuit**

## A/C system components



# A/C system with integrated parking cooling





## Sanden SP-A2 Oil



## Sanden has developed **SP-A2 oil** with the following goals:

- To be compatible with R134a and R1234yf refrigerants
- To be compatible with Sanden electric compressors
- To be compatible with all models and types of R134a Sanden compressors existing in the market
- To be compatible with the usual elastomers used in the A/C system

From now on, many more models will have SP-A2 oil instead of the traditional Sanden oils SP-10 or SP-15. If you receive the equivalent model for a compressor which used SP-10 or SP-15 oil and it has SP-A2 oil,

there will be no detrimental effect from the new oil regarding the proper functioning of the A/C system.

In reference to R134a refrigerant, a mixture of SP-10 and SP-A2 oils is allowed, providing both the oils are in a good condition (no particles, no humidity, no discolouration, etc).

The only Sanden approved oil for service of Sanden electric compressors is SP-A2.

The use of oils other than Sanden approved oils can lead to the rupture of the dielectric insulation in the case of Sanden electric high voltage compressors.

The consequence of poor electric insulation can be personal injury or even death due to electric shock.

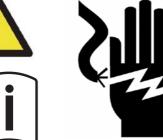
Sanden now offers high quality wire harnesses to accompany Sanden electric compressors.

## **Associated Risks**

## High Voltage Electric Shock





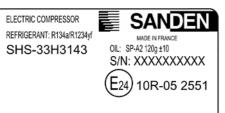




Capacitor discharge

Sanden compressors are equipped with auto discharge devices (<60V after 5 seconds from  $U_{max}$ )

Electromagnetic interferences can create malfunctioning of other electronic devices









Airbag malfunctioning

Electromagnetic compatibility. Sanden compressors are equipped with EMC filters

Water Jet: Do not spray directly on connectors



## **Electric Compressor Repair Precautions**



## Risks due to high voltage

Can cause serious personal injuries or death:

- Handling the compressor without proper training
- Handling the compressor connected to electric current
- Handling a damaged compressor
- Usage of the wrong compressor oil
- Usage of refrigerants other than those recommended by Sanden or contaminated refrigerants
- Any modification of the compressor or electric connections
- Handling the compressor with damaged harness/connectors
- Avoid the use of water jets on the compressor



## Risks that can cause serious personal injuries or death:

- Refrigerant only must be manipulated by trained staff and authorised according to the regulations
- Use of other refrigerants than the recommended ones or contaminated refrigerants
- Air conditioning circuit only must be serviced with the use of proper personal safety equipment



## Risks of component damage:

- The electric connectors are designed to be connected/disconnected a maximum of 50 times
- The presence of particles/humidity in the A/C system



## Fire risks:

 Do not smoke during refrigerant manipulation, avoid the contact of oil/ refrigerant with flames, sparks or hot surfaces

The manipulation of refrigerants must be done only by trained personnel who are in possession of the required permissions according to European or local applicable regulations.

## **About Sanden**

#### Founded in 1943



Sanden was first established as Sankyo Electric Company by Kaihei Ushikubo as a manufacturer of bicycle lamps, with a distinctive owl trademark.

#### 1950s

#### **Introducing refrigeration**

Refrigerated showcase



Sankyo Electric produced an open-type refrigeration showcase for business use - the first of its kind in the industry.

#### 1970s

## Automotive air-conditioning



First generation compressor



Sankyo Electric entered a technical alliance with Mitchell Corporation, accessing the automotive market by producing compressors for passenger cars in 1970. With this new industry came a new corporate identity – SANDEN

#### 1980s

## Becoming a global enterprise



Scroll type

In 1981, Sanden developed the world's first scroll-type compressor for the automotive industry.

#### Sanden Vendo machine

Sanden acquired Vendo, creating sales and production bases worldwide, to become a truly global enterprise and industry leader.



#### 1990s/2000s

## Automotive industry leader

Electric type - original





Drawing on the successes from strategic alliances that paved the way into the automotive industry, Sanden became known as a key compressor supplier for major OEMs.

## Tackling environmental issues

Akagi Forest



Sanden developed open scroll-type automotive compressors to help prevent ozone layer destruction. For these environmentally friendly services, Sanden was awarded by the Agency for Natural Resources and Energy.

#### **The first Swash Plate**

Swash plate type



Sanden developed their first Swash Plate compressor for improved passenger car comfort. To meet emerging market needs, Sanden entered the heavy vehicle market and developed their first heavy duty and super heavy duty compressors.

#### 2010s



**HVAC** 

Electric type - Gen1

Already an automotive market leader, Sanden developed a full electric compressor for use in passenger cars. Sanden became the market leader for truck integrated parking cooling and started to supply full HVAC assembly to key truck customers.

#### 2018





Sanden celebrated 75 years of business in 2018. With passionate, knowledgeable employees and innovative strategies, Sanden is committed to Delivering Excellence to every customer, every time.

#### 2021

#### A new alliance



Sanden and Hisense entered into a new business alliance, and are working together to create a world-leading company in the fields of Al, battery thermal management and connected cars.

## **The Future**

#### **Stronger Together**



Since the core values of Sanden and Hisense match, the two companies will work in synergy to create a better, more environmentally friendly future for the next generation.

#### Sanden International (Europe) GmbH

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